

Lista czasowników

B

be after: (tr) 1) want, try to gain, 2) chase
be in for: (tr) expect sth (usu bad)
be off: 1) (tr) not want/like any more, 2) (int) be absent (from school, work, etc)
be on: (int) be shown (on TV, at the cinema, etc)
be over: (int) come to an end

break down: (int) 1) stop working, 2) lose control of feelings, 3) fail
break in (int)/break into: (tr) 1) enter by force, 2) interrupt
break out: (int) 1) (of war, fire, etc) begin suddenly BUT a storm breaks, 2) escape
break up: (int) 1) (of schools, etc) stop for holidays, 2) separate; split up

bring about: (tr) cause to happen
bring out: (tr) publish, put on the market
bring round/to: (tr) make sb regain consciousness
bring round (to): (tr) persuade
bring up: 1) (tr) raise a child, 2) mention, introduce a subject

C

come across: (tr) meet/find by chance, run across
come along: (int) 1) hurry up, **come on,** 2) appear, arrive by chance
come by: (tr) obtain
come down with: (tr) become ill, **go down with**
come into: (tr) inherit
come round: (int) 1) visit casually, 2) regain consciousness, **come to**
come up with: (tr) find, think of (a solution, an answer, etc)

cut down: (tr) 1) cause to fall by cutting, 2) reduce
cut into: (tr) interrupt; **break in**
cut off: (tr) 1) disconnect, 2) (usu passive) isolate

D

do away with: (tr) 1) abolish, 2) kill
do up: (tr) 1) fasten, tie, 2) wrap, 3) repair, redecorate, 4) make oneself more attractive, dress up
(could) do with: (tr) want, need sth
do without: (tr) live/continue without having sth

F

fall apart: (int) 1) break into pieces, 2) end in failure
fall back on: (tr) turn to sth for help when other plans have failed, **turn to**
fall behind: (int) 1) fail to keep up, 2) be late (with payment)
fall for: (tr) 1) be deceived, 2) fall in love with sb
fall in with: (tr) agree with, **go along with**
fall out (with): (tr) quarrel with sb

G

get along (with): (tr) be on friendly terms with sb, get on with
get away with: (tr) 1) escape punishment for wrongdoing, 2) escape capture with stolen goods
get on: (int) 1) advance, make progress, 2) become late, get nearer 3) have a friendly relationship, **get along**
get on with: (tr) 1) be on good terms with, **get along with,** 2) continue after an interruption
get over: (tr) 1) recover, 2) overcome
get round to: (tr) find the necessary time to do sth
get through: 1) (tr) finish (a piece of work), 2) (int) survive through difficult times
get through to: (tr) reach sb by telephone

give away: (tr) 1) reveal sth, betray sb, 2) lose an advantage
give in: 1) (int) surrender, 2) (tr) hand in
give off: (tr) emit (heat, fumes, smell, etc)
give out: 1) (int) come to an end, 2) (tr) distribute, hand out
give up: (tr) 1) stop/abandon an attempt, habit, etc 2) (int) surrender, offer oneself as a prisoner, 3) (int) stop doing or having sth

go back on: (tr) break a promise or agreement
go down with: (tr) become ill
go off: (int) 1) (of a bomb) explode, (of an alarm) ring, 2) be switched off, 3) (of food) spoil
go out: (int) stop burning, be extinguished
go over: (tr) 1) examine details, 2) repeat
go round: (int) 1) be enough for everyone to have a share, 2) visit, 3) (of news, a disease) spread, circulate
go through: (tr) 1) examine carefully, **go over,** 2) (of money, food, etc) use up, spend, 3) experience, endure

H

hold back: 1) (tr) stop or control (tears, laughter, person), 2) (tr) keep secret, 3) (int) be reluctant to act

hold on: (int) wait (esp. on the phone)

hold up: 1) (tr) delay, 2) (tr) use violence in order to rob, 3) (int) last, hold out

K

keep away from: (tr) stay away

keep back: (tr) not tell

keep off: (tr) 1) make sb stay away from, 2) avoid (food, a habit, etc), **keep away from**

keep on: 1) (int) continue in spite of difficulties, 2) (tr) continue doing sth, **carry on**

keep out of: (tr) stay away from (trouble)

keep up with: (tr) 1) proceed at an equal pace with, 2) continue to be informed (news, events)

L

look after: (tr) take care of

look down on: (tr) have a bad opinion of sb, disapprove of sb/sth (opp: **look up to**)

look for: (tr) search for

look forward to: (tr) anticipate (with pleasure)

look into: (tr) examine, investigate

look out for: (tr) be alert in order to see/find sb/sth

look over: 1) examine sth carefully, **go through**, 2) revise briefly and quickly

look through: (tr) 1) look at sth quickly, 2) search among a few things to find something

look up: 1) (tr) look for sth (such as an address, a word and its meaning, etc) in a book/list, in a dictionary 2) visit sb (esp. sb living far away)

M

make out: (tr) 1) see sb/sth clearly, 2) understand, work out, 3) write out, **fill in**

make sth up to sb: (tr) compensate sb for sth

make up: 1) (tr) invent, **think up**, (a story, an excuse, etc) 2) (tr) put cosmetics on, 3) (int) become friends again, 4) (tr) form as a whole

make up for: (tr) compensate, repay sb for sth

P

put aside: (tr) save, **put by**

put away: (tr) put sb into prison or mental hospital

put down: (tr) 1) make a note, **write down**, 2) pay a deposit for sth

put off: (tr) postpone

put on: (tr) 1) dress oneself in, 2) increase (in weight), 3) switch on, 4) (a show/performance) cause to take place

put out: (tr) 1) extinguish (fire, etc), 2) cause inconvenience to sb

put through: (tr) 1) connect by telephone, 2) make sb undergo or suffer sth

put up with: (tr) tolerate, bear

R

run across: (tr) meet sb/find sth by chance

run away: (int) escape (from home, duty, etc), **run off**

run into: (tr) 1) meet sb unexpectedly, 2) collide with sth in a vehicle, 3) experience (difficulties)

run out of: (tr) no longer have a supply of sth

S

see off: (tr) accompany a traveller to his/her plane, train, etc

see through: (tr) 1) not be deceived by sb/sth, 2) support sb in difficulties

see to: (tr) take care of

stand by: (tr) support sb, esp. in difficulties

stand for: (tr) be an abbreviation for

stand in for: (tr) replace sb temporarily

stand out: (int) be noticeable

stand up for: (tr) support/defend sb or sth

T

take after: (tr) look or act like a relative, resemble

take off: 1) (tr) remove clothes (opp: **put on**), 2) (int) (of planes) leave the ground, 3) (int) start to improve

take sb out: (tr) take sb to a restaurant, etc

take to: (tr) like

take up: (tr) 1) begin a hobby, sport, job, 2) fill (time, space)

turn down: 1) (tr) refuse an offer, reject, 2) (tr) reduce volume, etc (opp: **turn up**)

turn sb in: (tr) give sb to the police

turn into: (tr) change into, become

turn off: (tr) switch off (opp: **turn on**)

turn over: (tr) turn to a new page, change TV channel

turn to: (tr) go to sb for help/advice

turn up: 1) (int) arrive or appear (unexpectedly), 2) (tr) raise (volume, pressure)

W

work on: (tr) have an effect on

work out: 1) (tr) find the solution to a problem by reasoning or calculation, 2) (int) develop successfully